

Kenya Youth in Migration Survey

Introduction

READ THE FOLLOWING WORD-FOR-WORD TO THE RESPONDENT:

You are being asked to participate in a research study. This study is being conducted by Research Solutions Africa, a research organization based in Nairobi and RTI International, a research organization in the USA.

The purpose of this study is to understand the opportunities and challenges of migrant youth populations in Nairobi, Bungoma and Garissa. If you agree to participate, I'll ask you questions about your migration experience. The survey takes about 30-45 minutes to complete.

This research study is voluntary. You can stop at any time, refuse to answer any question, or take a break. Your answers are confidential. I'll give you a gift for your time if you are eligible to participate and complete the interview.

If you have any questions about this research, please contact [information removed.]

Do you have any questions about what I just told you? **ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS.**

Do you want to participate in the study?

Yes

No

[IF YES CONTINUE TO INTERVIEW INFORMATION. IF NO: END INTERVIEW]

INTERVIEW INFORMATION

RESPONDENT NAME: _____

RESPONDENT'S PHONE NUMBER: _____

PLACE OF INTERVIEW (Area/estate): _____

INVITATION ID: _____

RESPONDENT ID: _____

INTERVIEWER NAME: _____

Date: _____

Time Start: _____

SECTION A: SCREENER INTERVIEW

Before we start the interview, I have some questions about you.

1. INTERVIEWER: [RECORD RESPONDENT GENDER]

- 1 MALE
- 2 FEMALE

2. How old are you? _____ -8 DON'T KNOW -9 REFUSED [RECORD NUMBER] [IF LESS THAN 18 OR GREATER THAN 35, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED, TERMINATE THE INTERVIEW]

3. Where do you currently live?

- 1 Nairobi
- 2 Bungoma Town
- 3 Garissa Town
- 4 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[IF 4, -8, or -9, TERMINATE THE INTERVIEW]

4. In which county were you born?

- 1 Bungoma County
- 2 Garissa County
- 3 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[IF BIRTH COUNTY IS NOT BUNGOMA OR GARISSA COUNTY, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED, TERMINATE THE INTERVIEW]

5. Before the age of 12, did you live in [FILL FROM Q4] town or in a village?

- 1 Village (specify) _____
- 2 Bungoma
- 3 Garissa

[By live, we mean the place where the respondent spent most of their time or resided before the age of 12.]

6. Were you married when you first moved from [FILL FROM Q5_1] to [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[IF WOMEN SAY 1, TERMINATE INTERVIEW. IF WOMEN SAY 2, CONTINUE INTERVIEW. IF MEN ANSWER 1, 2, -8, OR -9, CONTINUE INTERVIEW]

[TERMINATION CLAUSE: “Your response indicates that you are not eligible to participate in the survey. Thank you for your time and understanding.”]

SECTION B: INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS

7. What is your current marital status? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Separated
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Widowed
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

8. What is the highest level of education that you completed?

- 1 No education
- 2 Some Primary
- 3 Primary
- 4 Some secondary
- 5 Secondary
- 6 Higher than secondary
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

9. Are you able to read a book in any language?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, GO TO 10. IF 2, -8, or -9, GO TO Q11]

10. In which language(s) can you read a book? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

	Yes 1	No 2	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
English	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kiswahili	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Somali	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mother tongue	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11. Now we'd like information about the places that you have lived since you were 12. By places that you have lived, we mean a place that you stayed for at least one month for education, work, or a search for employment. Let's start by thinking about the place that you live now. **[IF RESPONDENT HAS LIVED IN ANY LOCATION FOR LESS THAN A YEAR, PLEASE WRITE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS, FOR EXAMPLE, 8 MONTHS.]**

	Place of destination (town or city)	Month of arrival	Year of arrival	How long? (years)	How long? (months)	Main economic activity (choose from list below)
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

Main Economic Activity List

- 1 Crop farming
- 2 Livestock keeping
- 3 Combination of crop farming and livestock keeping
- 4 Wage employed
- 5 Self-employed (non-agriculture)
- 6 Family business (non-agriculture)
- 7 Education
- 8 Unemployed
- 9 Other (specify) _____

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

12. If you had the choice of where to live in the next 12 months, would you...? **READ RESPONSE**

OPTIONS

- 1 Stay in [FILL FROM Q3]
- 2 Go back to the village
- 3 Move to another town
- 4 Move to another city

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

13. Do you plan to return to [FILL FROM Q5_1] to settle permanently at any point in the future?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

14. Would you return to the village permanently if any of the following happened? **READ RESPONSE**

OPTIONS

	Yes 1	No 2	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
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Death of a family member	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sickness of a family member	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Inherit land	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lose current job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Get married	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

15. What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?

[REFER TO THE JOB LIST AND RECORD NUMBER] _____

16. Have you done any work for pay in the last seven days?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[IF 1, GO TO 17. IF 2, GO TO 16B. IF -8, or -9, GO TO Q18]

16b. If no, please explain.

- 1 Leave (sick, annual, maternity, etc.)
- 2 Unemployed
- 3 Other (specify)

17. What is your average pay (in KShs.) for a month?

- 1 Less than 1,000
- 2 1,000 to 4,999
- 3 5,000 to 9,999
- 4 10,000 to 14,999
- 5 15,000 to 19,999
- 6 More than 20,000
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

18. Now, we'd like to ask you about your work history for the **past 12 months**. Please think about any work that you have done in the **past 12 months**, since this time last year. Start with your most recent position(s) to the position(s) you held 12 months ago. If you worked more than one job at any point, please let me know.

[IF THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT STATUS, PUT "PRESENT" IN THE END MONTH FIELD]

	Location (Nairobi, Bungoma Town, Garissa Town, Home Village, Other)	Main economic activity (choose from list below)	Start month	Start year	End month	End year	Hours worked per week
1							

2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							

-8 DON'T KNOW -9 REFUSED

- 1 Crop farming
- 2 Livestock keeping
- 3 Combination of crop farming and livestock keeping
- 4 Wage employed education
- 5 Self-employed (non-agriculture)
- 6 Family business (non-agriculture)
- 7 Education
- 8 Unemployed [SKIP HOURS PER WEEK]
- 9 Other (specify) _____

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

19. Were you ever unemployed in the last 12 months?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, go to Q20. If 2, -8, or -9, go to Q21]

20. What was the main reason you were not working during your last period of unemployment? **READ**

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Sick
- 2 Business closed
- 3 Looking for work
- 4 Out of season
- 5 Retrenchment/Redundancy
- 6 Temporary lay off
- 7 Did not need to work
- 8 Did not want to work
- 9 Full-time student
- 10 Retired
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

21. At any point during the past 12 months, have you returned to [FILL FROM Q5_1] for agricultural or livestock-related work?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

SECTION C: CHARACTERISTICS OF PRE-MIGRATION HOUSEHOLD (at the time of first move)

The next questions are about your household the first time you moved away from your village for more than a month. We are referring to the household in [FILL FROM Q5_1].

[A HOUSEHOLD CONSISTS OF A PERSON OR GROUPS OF PERSONS, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER RELATED OR NOT, WHO NORMALLY LIVE TOGETHER IN THE SAME HOUSING UNITS OR GROUP OF HOUSING UNITS AND HAVE COMMON COOKING AND EATING ARRANGEMENTS.]

22. Did your _____ ever move outside of [FILL FROM Q5_1]?

Name	YES 1	NO 2	Not applicable 3	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Father	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Older siblings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Younger siblings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Uncles, aunts, cousins	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

23. Did you make any of the following arrangements before migrating from [FILL FROM Q5_1]?

	YES 1	NO 2	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Saved money to move	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Borrowed money to move	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Looked at training or skills development programs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Enrolled in training or skills development programs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Enquired about job opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Made contact with family or social networks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Identified housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

24. Now, imagine you have a friend who would like to move from the village. What should your friend do before the move? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Save money
- 2 Borrow money

- 3 Enroll in training or skills development programs
- 4 Research job opportunities in your destination town or city
- 5 Make contact with family or social networks in destination town or city
- 6 Identify housing in destination town or city
- 7 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

25. At the time that you first left [FILL FROM Q5_1], what was the main economic activity in your household? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Crop farming
- 2 Livestock keeping
- 3 Combination of crop farming and livestock keeping
- 4 Wage employed
- 5 Self-employed (non-agriculture)
- 6 Family business (non-agriculture)
- 7 Education
- 8 Unemployed
- 9 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

26. At the time that you first left [FILL FROM Q5_1], did any member of your household own any agricultural land?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, go to Q27. If 2, -8, or -9, go to Q28]

27. How many acres or hectares of agricultural land did members of your household own at the time that you first left [FILL FROM Q5_1]? _____

- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[Open entry in case person only says 50m X 100m – button to click acres or hectares]

28. At the time that you first left [FILL FROM Q5_1], what was your household roof made of? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Metal, tin, or zinc
- 2 Tiles
- 3 Thatch or grass
- 4 Multiple materials
- 5 Some other material
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

SECTION D: VILLAGE OF ORIGIN CHARACTERISTICS

The next questions are about [FILL FROM Q5_1] as it is today.

29. Currently, what is the primary economic activity in [FILL FROM Q5_1]? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Crop farming
- 2 Livestock keeping
- 3 Combination of crop farming and livestock keeping
- 4 Wage employed
- 5 Self-employed (non-agriculture)
- 6 Family business (non-agriculture)
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

30. What is the most common economic activity for young adults between 18 and 35 who live in [FILL FROM Q5_1]? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Crop farming
- 2 Livestock keeping
- 3 Combination of crop farming and livestock keeping
- 4 Wage employed
- 5 Self-employed (non-agriculture)
- 6 Family business (non-agriculture)
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

31. How interested are you in [FILL FROM Q30] work? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not at all interested
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

SECTION E: MIGRATION

Now I'd like to talk to you about your last move to [FILL FROM Q3].

32. Did you move to [FILL FROM Q3] alone or with someone else?

- 1 By myself
- 2 Someone else
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

33. What was the main purpose for the move to [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 Education
- 2 Search for work
- 3 Job opportunity
- 4 Job transfer
- 5 Civil conflict/War/Political factors
- 6 Marriage
- 7 Divorce/Marriage dissolution
- 8 Death of spouse or partner
- 9 Moved to join other family members
- 10 Return to original or previous home
- 11 Do not own agricultural land to work in village/Don't have enough land
- 12 Lack of services
- 13 Health problems
- 14 Drought
- 15 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

34. How important were the following factors in influencing your decision to move to [FILL FROM Q3]?

READ RESPONSE OPTIONS

	Very important 1	Important 2	Slightly important 3	Not important 4	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Could not find employment/generate income in [FILL FROM Q5_1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prefer employment opportunities available in larger towns/cities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Family or social network in [FILL FROM Q3] location	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of access to land in [FILL FROM Q5_1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Desire to send money back to family in [FILL FROM Q5_1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Poor living conditions in [FILL FROM Q5_1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of training/ educational opportunities available in [FILL FROM Q5_1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

35. Did you talk to your _____ about your decision to move to [FILL FROM Q3]?

	YES 1	NO 2	Not Applicable 3	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Extended family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Community members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Friends or peers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Religious leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

36. Did your parents tell you to move to [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 3 Not applicable
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

37. How long were you planning to stay in [FILL FROM Q3] when you first moved? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Less than 3 months
- 2 3 to 6 months
- 3 7 to 11 months
- 4 1 to 5 years
- 5 Indefinitely
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

38. Did you make advance preparations for housing before you arrived in [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

39. When you first arrived in [FILL FROM Q3], who did you live with? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Friend
- 2 Employer
- 3 Relative
- 4 Spouse
- 5 School
- 6 No one [SKIP TO Q44]
- 7 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO Q44]
- 9 REFUSED [SKIP TO Q44]

40. Do you still live with [OPTION FOR Q39]?

- 1 YES

2 NO

[if 1, -8, -9, go to Q41. If 2, go to Q42]

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

41. How long have you lived with [OPTION FOR Q39]?

1 Less than 3 months

2 3 to 6 months

3 7 to 11 months

4 1 to 2 years

5 More than 2 years

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

[ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWER 41, GO TO 44]

42. How long did you live with [OPTION FOR Q39]?

1 Less than 3 months

2 3 to 6 months

3 7 to 11 months

4 1 to 2 years

5 More than 2 years

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

[ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWER 42, GO TO 43]

43. How did you find your new housing?

1 Friend

2 Employer

3 Relative

4 Searching ads

5 Real estate agent

6 Spouse

7 Other (specify) _____

-8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

44. How many people do you currently live with in [FILL FROM Q3]? _____ [RECORD NUMBER]

[If 0, go to Q48. If 1 or more than 1, go to Q45]

45. Do you currently live with (a/an) _____?

	YES 1	NO 2	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Friend	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Relative	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stranger	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

46. Are you currently receiving any support like spending money, food, or school fees from the people that you live with?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

47. Do you contribute to living costs like rent, water, food and electricity for your household in [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

48. Which statement best describes the people you regularly talk to in [FILL FROM Q3]? **READ**

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Mostly people I knew before I moved here
- 2 Mostly people from my village that I did not know before moving here
- 3 Mostly people I have met since moving here that are not from my village
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, -8 or -9, go to Q50. If 2 or 3, go to Q49]

49. How have you met most of the people you regularly talk to since moving to [FILL FROM Q3]? **READ**

RESPONSE OPTIONS

- 1 Through work
- 2 Through social connections (FRIENDS OF FRIENDS)
- 3 Through family
- 4 Neighbors
- 5 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

SECTION F: EMPLOYMENT

Now we'd like to talk to you about your first job in [FILL FROM Q3].

50. What was your first job in [FILL FROM Q3]? _____ **[REFER TO THE JOB LIST AND RECORD NUMBER. IF RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT OR IS UNEMPLOYED, GO TO Q57]**

51. How did you get your first job? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Searched by oneself

- 2 Recommended by a relative
- 3 Recommended by a friend
- 4 Through an employment agency
- 5 Responded to an advertisement
- 6 School or training
- 9 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

52. Thinking about your first job, was that the work you hoped to do when you moved to [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

53. How long did it take you to get your first job in [FILL FROM Q3]? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Immediately
- 2 Less than 3 months
- 3 3 to 6 months
- 4 7 to 12 months
- 5 More than 1 year
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

54. How long did you work at your first job? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Less than 3 months
- 2 3 to 6 months
- 3 7 to 12 months
- 4 More than 1 year
- 5 Currently working at job
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

55. Did you know how much you would be paid before accepting your first job?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

56. For your first job, was your salary lower, higher, or about what you expected?

- 1 Lower
- 2 Higher
- 3 About what I expected
- 4 I had no expectation
- 8 DON'T KNOW

-9 REFUSED

SECTION G: EDUCATION

[FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED OPTION 99 (STUDENT) FOR Q15]

57. What type of educational program are you currently enrolled in? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Secondary school
- 2 Vocational training school (agriculture-related)
- 3 Vocational training school (non-agricultural)
- 4 University
- 5 Technical school
- 6 Middle-level commercial colleges
- 7 Post-graduate studies
- 8 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

58. What is the duration of the program? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Less than 6 months
- 2 6 to 11 months
- 3 1 to 2 years
- 4 More than 2 years
- 5 More than 4 years
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

59. Did you enroll in the program prior to moving to [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

60. How did you learn about the program? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Family
- 2 Friends
- 3 School
- 4 Marketing or promotion
- 5 Own research
- 6 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

61. How do you pay for the program? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Parent or family support
- 2 Work
- 3 Financial aid or scholarship

- 4 Loans
- 5 It is a free program
- 6 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

62. What do you plan to do when the program is complete? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Find a job in [FILL FROM Q3]
- 2 Find a job in another city
- 3 Return to [FILL FROM Q5_1]
- 4 Enroll in additional education
- 6 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

63. What type of job do you want to have when you complete your education? [**REFER TO THE JOB LIST AND RECORD NUMBER**] _____

SECTION H: SKILLS

64. Do you have access to training or skills development programs in [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, go to Q65. If 2, -8, or -9 go to Q67]

65. What type of training or skills development programs are available to you?

- 1 Financial literacy/Money management
- 2 Entrepreneurship
- 3 Business management
- 4 Leadership skills
- 5 Life skills (including sexual and reproductive health, conflict resolutions, eating healthy)
- 6 Engineering
- 7 Electrical/Electronics/Mobile phone repairs
- 8 Handicrafts – leather products, hand-weaving, beadwork
- 9 Sewing, tailoring or embroidery
- 10 Farming – agricultural production techniques
- 11 Agri-business (service provision such as inputs, transport, machinery)
- 12 Agro-processing (making honey, yoghurt, juice, peanut butter)
- 13 Hairdressing & beauty
- 14 Metal work & welding
- 15 Chemicals & chemical products (making detergents, shampoo, tie & dye)
- 16 Food & beverage (baking, restaurant management)
- 17 Carpentry
- 18 Building and construction

- 19 Masonry
- 20 Plumbing
- 21 Machine operator
- 22 Driver/Trucking
- 23 Computer training /ICT
- 24 Other professional career (doctor, lawyer, NGO workers)
- 25 Other vocational skill program
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

66. Who offers the training or skills development programs? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 National government
- 2 County government
- 3 Businesses
- 4 NGOs (fee based)
- 5 Technical schools
- 6 Vocational schools
- 7 Universities
- 8 Middle-level commercial colleges
- 9 Agricultural training institutes
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

67. Are you interested in training or skills development programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, go to 68. If 2, -8, or -9, go to Q73]

68. What type of training or skills development programs are you interested in?

- 1 Financial literacy/Money management
- 2 Entrepreneurship
- 3 Business management
- 4 Leadership skills
- 5 Life skills (including sexual and reproductive health, conflict resolutions, eating healthy)
- 6 Engineering
- 7 Electrical/Electronics/Mobile phone repairs
- 8 Handicrafts – leather products, hand-weaving, beadwork
- 9 Sewing, tailoring or embroidery
- 10 Farming – agricultural production techniques
- 11 Agri-business (service provision such as inputs, transport, machinery)
- 12 Agro-processing (making honey, yoghurt, juice, peanut butter)
- 13 Hairdressing & beauty
- 14 Metal work & welding
- 15 Chemicals & chemical products (making detergents, shampoo, tie & dye)

- 16 Food & beverage (baking, restaurant management)
- 17 Carpentry
- 18 Building and construction
- 19 Masonry
- 20 Plumbing
- 21 Machine operator
- 22 Driver/Trucking
- 23 Computer training /ICT
- 24 Other professional career (doctor, lawyer, NGO workers)
- 25 Other vocational skill program
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

69. Now we'd like to talk about the factors that would be most important to you before deciding to pursue training. Is/are _____ a major factor, minor factor, or not a factor?

	Major factor 1	Minor factor 2	Not a factor 3	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Entry requirements	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ease of application process	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cost	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Schedule	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Proximity to home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Support from family, community, or religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gender-segregation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

70. We'd also like to talk about post-training factors that would be most important to you before deciding to pursue training. Is/are the _____ a major factor, minor factor, or not a factor?

	Major factor 1	Minor factor 2	Not a factor 3	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Possibility of employment post-training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Possibility of starting a business	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Additional skills	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Increase current income	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

71. Would you be willing to pay for further training or skills development programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

72. Which month(s) are most convenient for training?

- 1 January
- 2 February
- 3 March
- 4 April
- 5 May
- 6 June
- 7 July
- 8 August
- 9 September
- 10 October
- 11 November
- 12 December
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

SECTION I: FINANCE

Now I'd like to talk to you about borrowing and saving money.

73. Have you borrowed money while in [FILL FROM Q3]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[if 1, go to 74. If 2, -8, or -9, go to 76]

74. Who did you borrow the money from when you needed it? **READ RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 Friend
- 2 Employer
- 3 Relative
- 4 Bank
- 5 Mobile banking
- 6 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

75. What was the main purpose for the money you borrowed?

- 1 Income generating activities
- 2 Living expenses
- 3 Training

- 4 Family
- 5 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[All who complete Q75, go to Q76]

76. If you had to borrow money to cover *1 month of rent*, would you be able to?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

77. Are you a part of a table banking group?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

78. Do you save a part of your earnings?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

[If 1, go to 79. If 2, -8, or -9, go to Q82]

79. How do you save your earnings?

- 1 Banking institution
- 2 Table banking
- 3 Mobile banking
- 4 Village savings and loan association
- 5 Savings and credit cooperative organization
- 6 Personally
- 7 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

80. People have different reasons for saving, even though they may not save every month. What is your most important reason for saving?

- 1 To return home
- 2 To migrate to a different place
- 3 To start a business in [FILL FROM Q3]
- 4 For education or training
- 5 For marriage
- 6 To send money home
- 7 Other (specify) _____

- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

81. What is your second most important reason for saving?

- 1 To return home
- 2 To migrate to a different place
- 3 To start a business in [FILL FROM Q3]
- 4 For education or training
- 5 For marriage
- 6 To send money home
- 7 Other (specify) _____
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

82. Do you send any money back to [FILL FROM Q5_1]?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

83. Do you provide any in-kind support for your family members in [FILL FROM Q5_1] in other ways such as paying directly for school fees or bringing back items from the city?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- 8 DON'T KNOW
- 9 REFUSED

83. Since migrating, have you provided any of the following types of assistance to others who have migrated from [FILL FROM Q5_1]?

	YES 1	NO 2	DON'T KNOW -8	REFUSED -9
Advice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Financial assistance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Connections	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION J: CLOSING

READ TO RESPONDENT: That is the end of the survey questions. Thank you very much for your time.

[GIVE RESPONDENT INCENTIVE. END INTERVIEW]

Time End: _____

JOB LIST

1	Accounting clerk	32	Fish trading	63	Pet breeder	94	Technician
2	Administrator	33	Fishing	64	Petrol seller	95	Thatching grass
3	Agricultural trading	34	Forester	65	Petty trader	96	Timber trading
4	Banker	35	General farm worker	66	Photography	97	Tour guide
5	Bar operator	36	Hair dresser / barber	67	Pit latrine digger	98	Tout/turnboys
6	Battery charging	37	Hawker	68	Planting	99	Traditional doctor
7	Bicycle (repair/transporter)	38	Hiring out a bull	69	Ploughing	100	Transporter (goods)
8	Boat making	39	Hotel	70	Plumber	101	Tree seller, commercial
9	Brokerage	40	House help	71	Policeman/woman	102	Unemployed
10	Butcher	41	Income from another farm	72	Posho miller	103	Veterinary doctor
11	Cane cutter	42	Industrial worker	73	Postmaster	104	Video business
12	Caretaker/groundsman	43	Jaggery	74	Rental of properties	105	Waiter/cook
13	Carpenter	44	Lab attendant	75	Research	106	Watchman
14	Casual worker	45	Laundry business	76	Retail shop/kiosk/shopkeeping	107	Weaving
15	Charcoal burning	46	Livestock trader	77	Road constructor	108	Welding/painting/blacksmith
16	Chief	47	Local brewing	78	Sales person	109	Wine tapper
17	Civil leader	48	Lumbering/wood cutting	79	Sand harvesting		
18	Cleaner	49	Making pots	80	School business		
19	Clothes/shoes business (trading)	50	Manager	81	Secretary		
20	Cobbler	51	Masonry	82	Selling mandasi cakes/bread/cook		
21	Committee member	52	Matatu business	83	Selling water		
22	Cook/caterer	53	Mechanic	84	Sheep shearer		
23	Craftsman/artisan	54	Medical health business	85	Soldier		
24	Curio trader	55	Messenger	86	Sports/coach		
25	Dealing ropes/sisal/firewood	56	Miller	87	Spraying		
26	Driver	57	Mining	88	Student		
27	Earning dividends	58	Non-agricultural business	89	Subordinate civil services		
28	Electrician	59	Nurse	90	Surveyor		
29	Equipment operator	60	Other, specify _____	91	Tailor		
30	Extension agent	61	Pastor/religious services	92	Tea picker		
31	Farm worker	62	Pension	93	Teacher		

SECTION K: GUIDELINES FOR REQUESTING THAT THE RESPONDENT RECRUIT ADDITIONAL RESPONDENTS

We would like your help in finding three other people you know to participate in this survey. We are looking for (1) migrants aged 18-35 who were born in (2) villages in Garissa or Bungoma counties (3) that currently live in Nairobi, Garissa town, or Bungoma town.

The interview will take them between 30-45 minutes. They will receive an incentive (like you) if they participate. Also, you will receive mobile phone airtime for each person you recruit. You'll get 75 shillings for the first person, 75 shillings for the second, and 100 shillings for the third.

I'll give you three invitations that you can pass along to potential recruits. The recruits can then contact Research Solutions Africa to schedule an interview. It is important that the recruits have the invitation (or the unique ID code) when they schedule an interview.

Other points about who to invite:

- You should only recruit people that you know personally or through a business relationship. Do not recruit strangers.
- You can only recruit three people, so make sure you only give the invitation to someone that you think will truly complete an interview.

It is really important that you recruit additional people. This survey will help understand the opportunities and challenges for youth migrants. The results of the survey will improve program interventions for pastoral and agricultural youth.

Do you have any questions?

Are you willing to recruit additional respondents?

YES → WRITE INVITATION IDS ON THE THREE INVITATIONS.

GIVE TO RESPONDENT.

TELL RESPONDENT YOU WILL FOLLOW UP.

NO → ANSWER QUESTIONS.

ASK "WHAT ARE YOU CONCERNED ABOUT?"

ENCOURAGE RESPONDENT. REASSURE ABOUT CONFIDENTIALITY.

IF STILL REFUSES, GIVE INVITATIONS ANYWAY; END INTERVIEW.